

POZNAŃ STUDIES  
IN THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE SCIENCES AND THE HUMANITIES

102

ON PREJUDICES,  
JUDGMENTS AND OTHER  
TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY

Kazimierz Twardowski

Edited by Anna Brożek and  
Jacek Jadacki



ON PREJUDICES, JUDGMENTS, AND OTHER TOPICS  
IN PHILOSOPHY

POZNAŃ STUDIES  
IN THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE SCIENCES AND THE HUMANITIES

VOLUME 102

*FOUNDING EDITOR:*

**Leszek Nowak**

(1943-2009)

*EDITORS*

**Krzysztof Brzezczyn**

**Jerzy Brzeziński**

**Andrzej Klawiter**

**Krzysztof Łastowski**

**Joanna Odrowąż-Sypniewska**

**Katarzyna Paprzycka** (editor-in-chief)

**Piotr Przybysz**

**Mieszko Talasiewicz**

**Krzysztof Wójtowicz**

*ADVISORY COMMITTEE*

**Joseph Agassi** (Tel-Aviv)

**Wolfgang Balzer** (München)

**Mario Bunge** (Montreal)

**Robert S. Cohen** (Boston)

**Francesco Coniglione** (Catania)

**Dagfinn Føllesdal** (Oslo, Stanford)

**Jaakko Hintikka** (Boston)

**Jacek J. Jadacki** (Warszawa)

**Jerzy Kmita** (Poznań)

**Theo A.F. Kuipers** (Groningen)

**Witold Marciszewski** (Warszawa)

**Thomas Müller** (Konstanz)

**Ilkka Niiniluoto** (Helsinki)

**Jacek Paśniczek** (Lublin)

**Marian Przelecki** (Warszawa)

**Jan Such** (Poznań)

**Jan Woleński** (Kraków)

**Ryszard Wójcicki** (Warszawa)

Address: dr hab., prof. UW Katarzyna Paprzycka · University of Warsaw  
Institute of Philosophy · Krakowskie Przedmieście 3 · 00-927 Warszawa · Poland  
Fax ++48(0)22-826-5734 · E-mail: kpaprzycka@uw.edu.pl

## POLISH ANALYTICAL PHILOSOPHY

### Editors:

Jacek Juliusz Jadacki, editor-in-chief (University of Warsaw)  
Jacek Paśniczek (Maria Curie-Skłodowska University, Lublin)  
Jan Woleński (Jagiellonian University, Cracow)  
Ryszard Wójcicki (Professor Emeritus, Polish Academy of Sciences)

The volumes in the subseries present the heritage of the analytical movement in Polish philosophy in general, and the achievements, traditions and continuations of the Lvov-Warsaw School in particular.

### *Other volumes in the subseries:*

- I:** K. Twardowski, *On Action, Products and Other Topics in Philosophy*, ed. J.L. Brandl and J. Woleński (1999, vol. 67)
- II:** T. Czeżowski, *Knowledge, Science and Values: A Program for Scientific Philosophy*, ed. L. Gumański (2000, vol. 68)
- III:** *Polish Philosophers of Science and Nature in the 20<sup>th</sup> Century*, ed. W. Krajewski (2000, vol. 74)
- IV:** J. Salamucha, *Knowledge and Faith*, ed. J. Jadacki and K. Świętorzecka (2003, vol. 77)
- V:** A. Wiegner, *Observation, Hypothesis, Introspection*, ed. I. Nowakowa (2005, vol. 87)
- VI:** *The Lvov-Warsaw School – the New Generation*, ed. J. Jadacki and J. Paśniczek (2006, vol. 89)
- VII:** A. Brożek, *Theory of Questions. Eerotetics through the Prism of Its Philosophical Background and Practical Applications* (2011, vol. 99)



POZNAŃ STUDIES  
IN THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE SCIENCES AND THE HUMANITIES

VOLUME 102

---

POLISH ANALYTICAL PHILOSOPHY, VOL. VIII

**Kazimierz Twardowski**

**ON PREJUDICES, JUDGMENTS,  
AND OTHER TOPICS  
IN PHILOSOPHY**

**Edited by**  
**Anna Brożek & Jacek Jadacki**

AMSTERDAM–NEW YORK, NY 2014



## CONTENTS

<i>Anna Brożek, Jacek Jadacki, Kazimierz Twardowski's Achievements in the Lvov Period.....</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>Editorial Note.....</i>	<i>33</i>
 <b>Kazimierz Twardowski ON PREJUDICES, JUDGMENTS, AND OTHER TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY</b>	
1. Opening Lecture at the Lvov University .....	35
2. Address at the Inauguration of the Polish Philosophical Society in Lvov .....	45
 <b>I. METHODS</b>	
3. How to Study Philosophy? .....	53
4. On Scientific Preparation for Philosophy.....	57
5. On the Method of Psychology. An Introduction to the Comparative Methodology of Scientific Research .....	61
6. On Prejudices .....	73
7. Independence of Thinking .....	81
8. On Mistakes of Thinking.....	91
9. On the Notion of Education .....	121
 <b>II. PSYCHOLOGY AND SEMIOTICS</b>	
10. Psychology of Thinking.....	133
11. The Theory of Judgments .....	161
12. On Formal Truth .....	181
 <b>III. METAPHYSICS</b>	
13. Contemporary Philosophy on the Immortality of the Soul .....	187
14. Metaphysics of the Soul .....	197
15. What does "Experiential" Mean?.....	211
16. What does "Physical" Mean?.....	217
 <b>IV. ETHICS AND AESTHETICS</b>	
17. Ethics and the Theory of Evolution .....	225
18. On Ethical Skepticism.....	237

19. Ethics, Criminal Law and the Problem of Free Will . . . . .	287
20. Does Man Always Behave Egoistically? . . . . .	323
21. Pessimism and Optimism. . . . .	329
22. Truthfulness as Ethical Obligation. . . . .	333
23. On Experimental Aesthetics. . . . .	335
24. From the Aesthetics of Music . . . . .	345

**V. CORYPHAEI**

25. Socrates . . . . .	353
26. Thomas Aquinas . . . . .	359
27. Spencer and Leibniz . . . . .	365
28. Friedrich Nietzsche . . . . .	369
29. Bergson's Oxford Lectures . . . . .	381
Bibliography . . . . .	391
Name Index . . . . .	395